Contents

Contents to Volume 62 (*Research Day*) xi
Foreword xix
Editorial xxi

Opening Addresses
The Federal Minister for Youth, Family and Health, Prof. Dr. R. Süssmuth xxix
The Minister of Social Affairs for Hessen, A. Clauss xxxi
The Chairman of the Scientific Advisory Board of the German Retinitis Pigmentosa Society (DRPV), Prof. Dr. O.-E. Lund xxxiii
The President of the International Retinitis Pigmentosa Association (IRPA), Mr. B. Berman xxxv
The President of the German Retinitis Pigmentosa Society, Dr. R. von Gizycki xxxix

Chapter 1
Researchers Help Patients — Patients Help Researchers
Towards the Cooperation between Researcher and Patients

F. Brunsmann and R.v. Gizycki
On the Current State of the Art and Development of RP Research from the Patient's Point of View 3

B. Berman
Challenging the Future 19

J. Mole
Emerging from the Tunnel 23

A. Christensen
A Total Registration of RP Patients and their Families in Denmark 27

G. Cousins
Establishing a Retinal Screening Centre, Patient Files, and Future Data Base 31

R. von Gizycki
The Promotion of Research by the German Retinitis Pigmentosa Society (DRPV) 33

Chapter 2
Technical Aids: Help Towards Autonomy

A. Blankenagel and U. Nechadi
Special Aids to Vision for Retinitis Pigmentosa Patients 43

W. Hammerstein
Indications for Vision Aids in Retinitis Pigmentosa 47

R. Bieker
Supplying Handicapped People with Technical Aids — Deficiencies and Ways of Tackling the Problems 51

R. Kefferpütz
A General Description of Closed-circuit Television and its Possibilities 55

D. Jäger
Advice on the Use of Residual Vision 59

E. Gerhard
Modern Aids: Computer Work Stations for the Partially Sighted and Blind 63

B. Steinke
The Supply of Technical Aids by Rehabilitation Organizations 67

W. Hammerstein
Advances and Developments in Technical Aids 73

Chapter 3
Therapy

H. Gussek
The Predicament of the RP Patient — a Dilemma 77

H. Krastel
Approaches to Therapy in Dystrophic Diseases of the Ocular Fundus 83

R. Hennekes
Methods for Monitoring Treatment in Retinitis Pigmentosa 87

U.A. Meyer
Problems in Drug Evaluation 93

E. El-Hifnawi
Animal Studies as Therapy Controls? 95

H.-R. Koch
Retinitis Pigmentosa and Cataracts 113

C. Jahn
Improved Diagnosis — a Key to Therapy 117

O.F. Scheiffarth
Immunotherapy in Retinitis Pigmentosa 119

C. Lane and M. Boulton
Retinal Pigment Epithelial Transplantation: Technique and Possible Applications 125

Chapter 4
Genetics

I.H. Pawlowitzki and F. Brunsmann
Human Genetics — New Prospects? 141

M. Griffith
XLRP Breakthrough in Layman's Language 147

K. Rüther, F. Brunsmann, N. Ahlers, R. von Gizycki and I.H. Pawlowitzki
RP Patients and Molecular Genetic Research: a Study in Acceptability 151

Chapter 5
Living with RP
Family, Career, and Everyday Life

M. Mehtälä
An RP Patient's Description of Her Visual Disturbances 175

P. Cory
Maintaining Independence in Daily Living — Despite and With RP 181

B. Tasler
Living with RP — Patients' Mobility, Life Style, and Leisure Activities — Workshop Report 185

R. Rüberg
Our Lives Change Too — Partners and Parents of RP Patients 191

D. Wöhrle-Leiberg
Teaching Programmes for Rehabilitating the Visually Handicapped, with Particular Emphasis on 'Orientation' and 'Mobility', as well as on 'Everyday Skills' 197

A. Larabi
Partially Sighted People in the Job Market — Opportunities and Limitations 201

M. Ersing
The Problems of the Visually Handicapped in Choosing a Career — Training and Retraining 205

P. Odenthal
The Institutional Framework Supporting Rehabilitation in the Federal Republic of Germany 209

Chapter 6
The RP Societies
Membership, Public Relations, Bookkeeping, Fundraising

H. Viitasaari
The New Members' Day — A New Activity of the Finnish RP Society 217

H.v. Velzen
How to Integrate Different Groups of Members into a Society 219

G. Kretschmer
The Main Aspects of the Use of Computers in the DRPV 221

B. Fasser
Cooperation between the RP and the Other Organizations for the Partially Sighted in Switzerland 223

E. Lehning-Fricke and W. Wehrhahn
The Current State of Public Relations Work in the DRPV 227

G.L. Duff
Motorcyclists Ride for Sight in Canada 235

Appendix

Programme of the Congress 239

Scientific Advisory Board of the German Retinitis Pigmentosa Society (DRPV) 263

National RP Societies' Addresses 265

Contributors' Addresses 269

Index 273

Contents of Volume 62 (*Research Day*)

Jules François (1907–1984)

Chris Ernst (1942–1986)

Editorial

Introduction

E. Zrenner
Retinitis pigmentosa: a big challenge for scientists, physicians, and patients

H. Krastel
Clinical application of retinitis pigmentosa research: some recent examples

A. Laties
Overview of retinitis pigmentosa research

Classification and Clinical Aspects

J. François
Therapeutic approaches to retinal dystrophies caused by metabolic errors

R.W. Massof and D. Finkelstein
A two-stage hypothesis for the natural course of retinitis pigmentosa

S. Refsum, O. Stokke and O. H. Skjeldal
Refsum's disease (heredopathia atactica polyneuritiformis) — nosology, diagnosis, and treatment

W. Hammerstein
Fluoresceine angiographic findings in crystalline fundus dystrophy

W. Hammerstein, R.J. Seitz, K. Toyka and B. Schwartzkopff
Retinal dystrophy and mitochondrial changes

M. Ulbig, E. Zrenner and T. Schneider
Functional and morphological variations of fundus flavimaculatus

T. Schneider and E. Zrenner
Amplitude and implicit time changes in retinitis pigmentosa — an experimental approach

F. Genovesi-Ebert, G. Napolitano, M. Federghini, A. Oliva, G. Cavallacci and A.M. Wirth
Evaluation of hypothalamic dopaminergic activity in patients with retinitis pigmentosa

Short communication

J.G.H. Schmidt
Retinitis pigmentosa treatment: from disappointment to rational approaches

Tests of Visual Function for Differential Diagnoses

W. Ernst and A.T. Moore
Heterogeneity, anomalous adaptation and incomplete penetrance in autosomal dominant retinitis pigmentosa

W. Ernst, C.W. Tyler, G.C. Clover, B.A. Noble and D.J. Faulkner
Flicker studies of retinitis pigmentosa

H. Krastel and J.D. Moreland
Cut-off filters and the acuity luminance function in retinitis pigmentosa

B. Lorenz and E. Zrenner
Retinal dysfunction in hereditary myopia associated with choroidal degeneration. Is there a correlation to the degree of myopia?

E. Zrenner
Effects on cone function and cone interaction caused by drugs and congenital conditions that presumably increase cyclic AMP levels

C.M. Kemp
Fundus reflectometric investigation of retinitis pigmentosa

D. van Norren
Towards improved instrumentation for retinal densitometry

D.J. Faulkner, C.M. Kemp and S.G. Jacobsen
Fundus reflectometry and retinitis pigmentosa

K.A. Hellner and G. Walther
The early receptor potential (ERP) in retinitis pigmentosa

Short communications

B. Krogsaa, M. Warburg, M. Larsen and H. Lund-Andersen
Carriers of X-linked retinitis pigmentosa: a fluorophotometric determination of the blood–retinal barrier permeability

R. Kaufmann
The laser microprobe mass analyzer (LAMMA) as applied to ocular tissues. Cation- and trace element distributions in retinal cells

Molecular Genetics

A. *General*

T. Rosenberg and M. Schwartz
Genetic mapping of choroideremia

U. Friedrich, M. Warburg, P. Wieacker, T.F. Wienker and H.-H. Ropers
Linkage studies in retinitis pigmentosa

M. Geraghty, J. Farrar, J. Moloney, D.J. McConnell and P. Humphries
Linkage studies with L1.28 DNA probe on Irish families with X-linked retinitis pigmentosa

Short communication

A. Gal, T.F. Wienker and H.-H. Ropers
Early diagnosis of X-linked retinopathies by cloned DNA sequences

I.H. Pawlowitzki, A. Gal, D. Ahlert, H. Gerding, K. Rüther and F. Brunsmann
Genetic counselling in families with retinitis pigmentosa and choroideremia

B. *Workshop on molecular genetics*

H.-H. Ropers
Possibilities and limitations of recombinant DNA methods for the diagnosis of inherited disorders of the eye

G.J.B. van Ommen
Towards the detection and isolation of the retinitis pigmentosa gene

I.H. Pawlowitzki and F. Brunsmann
Choroideremia: the coordination of DNA banking by patient organization

M. Jay
The contribution of a genetic register to research

Biochemistry

A. *General*

M. Boulton, J. Marshall and J. Mellerio
Laboratory studies on human RPE cells isolated from donors with a variety of inherited retinal dystrophies

S. Klumpp, T. Pohl and J.E. Schultz
Cyclic GMP in the cilia of paramecium

S. Deshpande, R. Breuls, J.A. Parker, T. Borys and E.W. Abrahamson
Light scattering spectroscopic study of the proton ATPase activity in retinal dystrophic RCS rat

M. Boulton, W. Unger and J. Marshall
Functional and metabolic aspects of normal and dystrophic human retinal pigment epithelium in culture

G. Cremer-Bartels and K. Krause
Retinal pteridines

G.J. Chader
Biochemical studies of retinal degeneration in animal models and in the human

B. *Workshop on biochemistry of photoreceptors*

R. Paulsen
Introduction to the workshop on biochemistry of photoreceptors

R. Paulsen and K. Peters
Hereditary light-induced degeneration of a rhabdomeric photoreceptor

K.-W. Koch and U.B. Kaupp
Control of the light-regulated ion channel in vertebrate photoreceptors by cyclic GMP and L-*cis*-diltiazem

M. Wehner and H. Kühn
The cyclic GMP enzyme cascade of vision: site of light activation localized by enzymatic modifications of rhodopsin

S. Klumpp and J.E. Schultz
Regulation of cGMP-production in cilia from paramecium and tetrahymena by Ca^{2+}-ions: a model for vertebrate systems?

Morphology

A. *General*

J.M. Frederick, M.E. Rayborn, L.C. Moorhead and J.G. Hollyfield
Retinitis pigmentosa: correlative studies of histopathology and *in vitro* retinal metabolism in an autosomal dominant chorioretinal degeneration

El Sayed El-Hifnawi and W. Kühnel
The role of lysosomes in hereditary retinal dystrophy in RCS rats

M. S. Eckmiller
Photoreceptor outer segment renewal: special features in cones

H.H. Goebel and E. Dahme
Ultrastructural pathology of the retina in neuronal ceroid-lipofuscinosis of the Dalmatian dog

A. Lücke
Light damage and retinitis pigmentosa

El Sayed El-Hifnawi
Pathomorphology of the retina and its vasculature in hereditary retinal dystrophy in RCS rats

A.M. Meyer zum Gottesberge
Microanalytical investigations of the inner ear, uveal tract and retinal pigment epithelium melanin

B. *Workshop on animal models*

H.H. Goebel and E. El-Hifnawi
Introduction to the workshop on animal models

H.H. Goebel, N. Koppang, T. Bergsjø and E. Dahme
Canine retinal atrophy

Ch. Remé, Th. Hoppeler, A. Wirz-Justice and Ph. Hendrickson
Photoreceptor renewal systems: modulation by light and drugs

R. Lüllmann-Rauch and S. Lüpkes
Drug-induced degeneration of photoreceptor cells

Immunology

B. Detrick and J.J. Hooks
Immunologically related alterations in retinitis pigmentosa

O.F. Scheiffarth
Immunopathology of the posterior segment of the eye

B. Nölle and W. Müller-Ruchholtz
Anti-retinal antibodies in retinitis pigmentosa

M. Böhnke
Immunopathology of uveitis

A.A. Bialasiewicz
Drug management of intraocular inflammations. Some basic considerations

T. Lenarz, H. Krastel and W. Jaeger
Acquired sensorineural hearing loss and late manifestations of tapetoretinal disorders: clinical and immunological findings

Short communication

H. Krastel, T. Lenarz, W. Jaeger, E. Alexandridis, W. Tilgen and I. Anton-Lamprecht
Retinal, inner ear and skin dystrophic lesions of possibly autoimmune origin

Lipoprotein Metabolism

C.A. Converse, T. McLachlan, C.J. Packard and J. Shepherd
Lipid abnormalities in retinitis pigmentosa

I. Watanabe, M. Kato, H. Aonuma, A. Hashimoto, Y. Naito, A. Moriuchi and H. Okuyama
Effect of dietary alpha-linolenate/linoleate balance on the lipid composition and electroretinographic responses in rats

C.E. Jahn, O. Leiss, K.v. Bergmann and K. Schäfer
Serum lipoprotein concentrations in patients with retinitis pigmentosa

C.E. Jahn, K. Oette, A. Esser, K.v. Bergmann and O. Leiß
Increased prevalence of apolipoprotein E2 in retinitis pigmentosa

E.J. Schaefer
Diagnosis and management of ocular abnormalities in abetalipoproteinemia

Psychological Research

E.M. Glofke
Visual impairment by retinitis pigmentosa: coping with the crisis of becoming blind

Appendix
Discussions on immunotherapy in retinitis pigmentosa

Contributors' addresses

Index